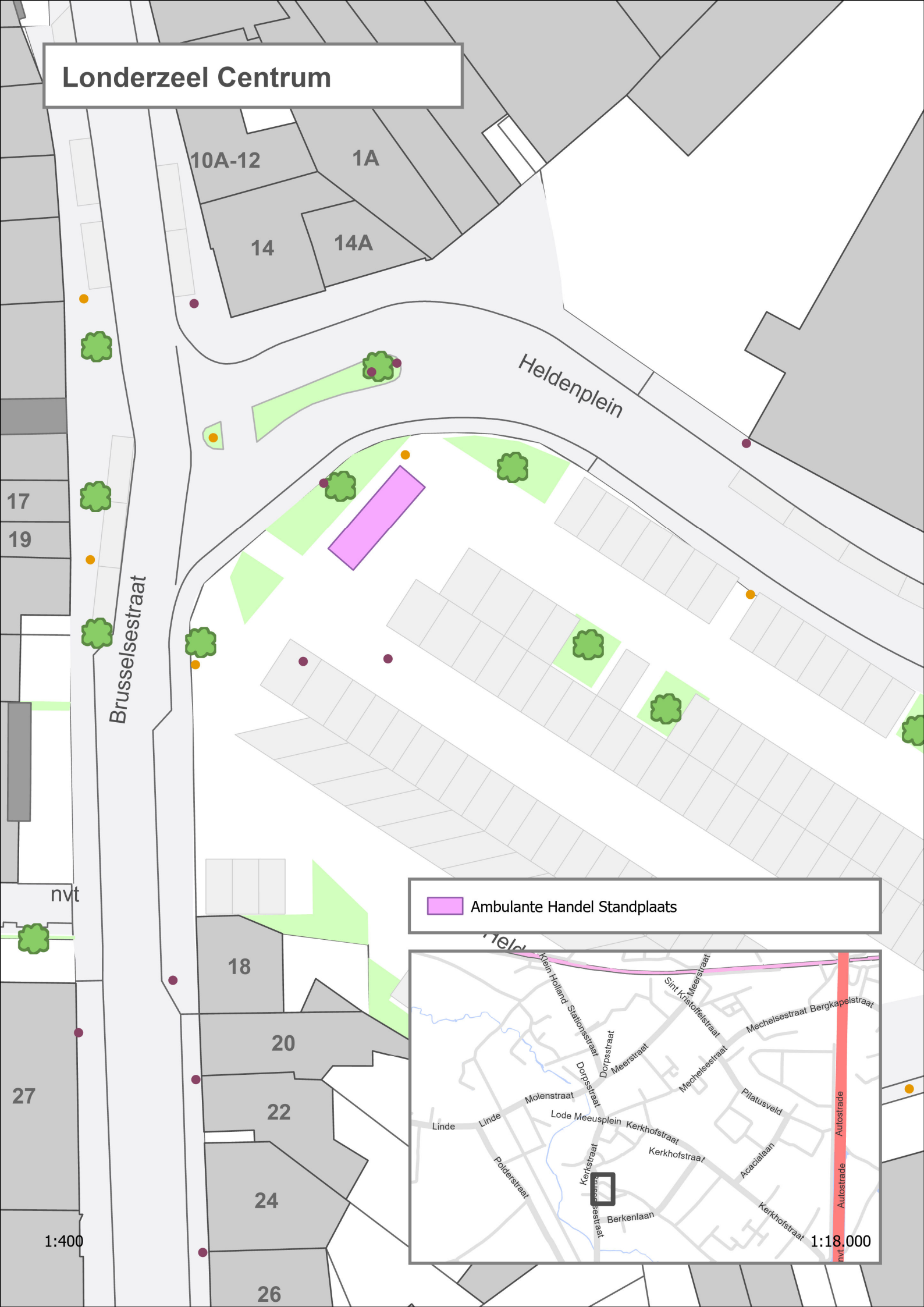


Londerzeel Centrum



 Ambulante Handel Standplaats

